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FEDERAL-STATE COOPERATIVE

SNOW SURVEYS AND IRRIGATION WATER FORECASTS

for

## Arizona

Ву

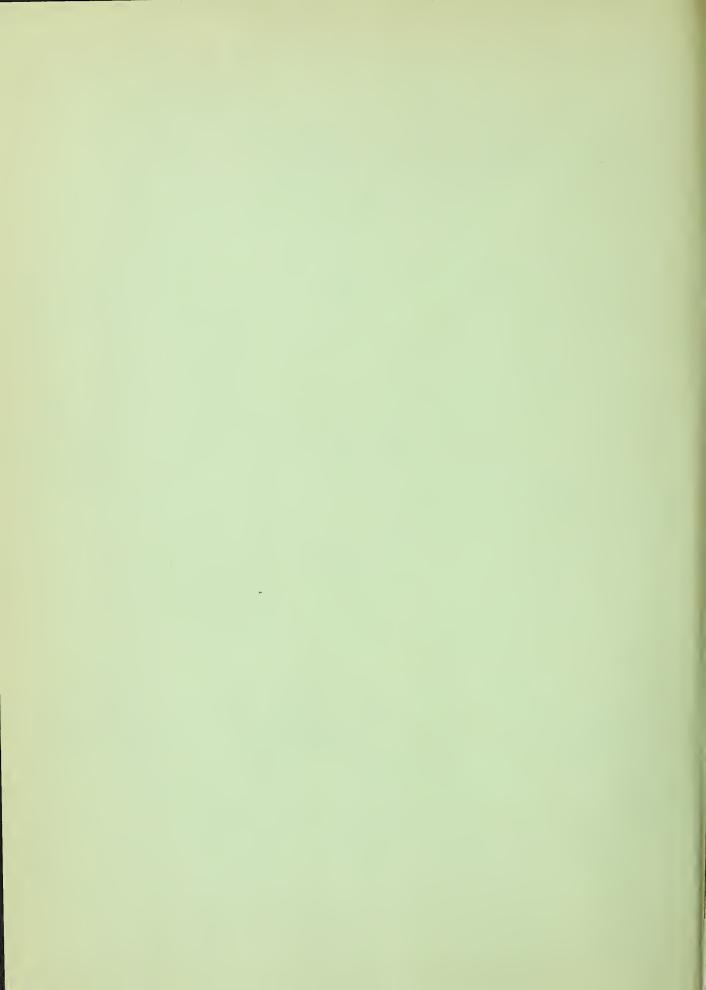
Division of Irrigation, Soil Conservation Service

United States Department of Agriculture

Data included in this report were obtained by the agency named above in cooperation with the Federal, State and local organizations listed on the last page of this report.

As of

JAN. 15, 1950



#### FEDERAL-STATE COOPERATIVE

#### SNOW SURVEYS AND IRRIGATION WATER FORECASTS

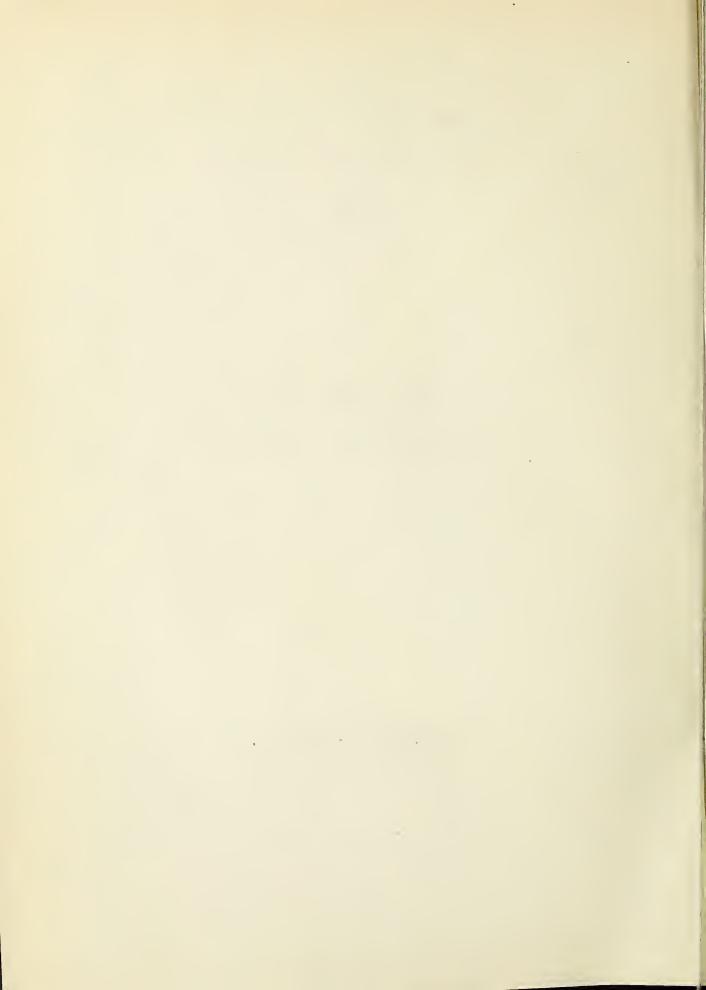
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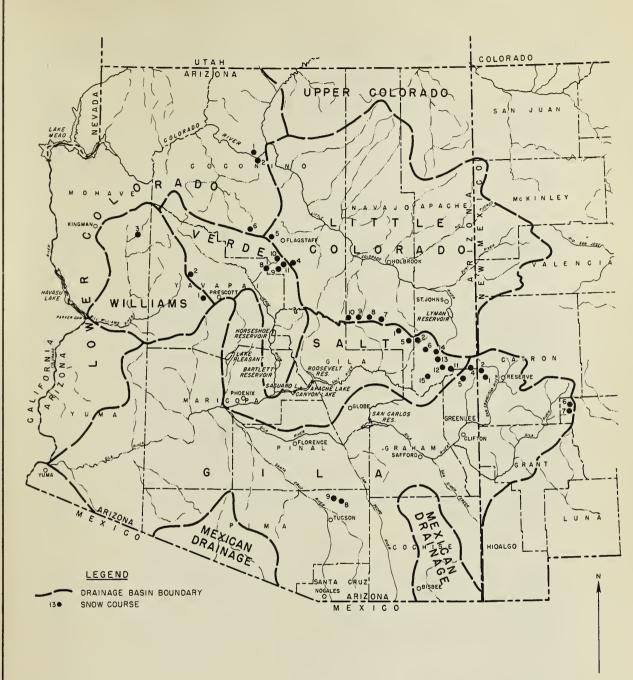
ARIZONA

Report Prepared by

Burke Peterson-Irrigation Engineer

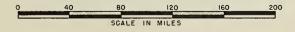
Division of Irrigation Soil Conservation Service Phoenix, Arizona





# ARIZONA COOPERATIVE SNOW SURVEYS

SNOW COURSES AND DRAINAGE BASINS
DECEMBER 1949



#### INDEX TO SNOW COURSES

NUMBER NAME ELEVATION											
LITTLE COIORADO RIVER											
1. Forest Dale       6,000         2. McNary       7,200         3. Nutrioso       8,500         4. Mormon Lake       7,350         5. Fort Valley       7,350         7. Gentry       7,600         8. Heber       7,600         9. Canyon Creek       7,500         10. Elk       7,500         11. Mormon Mountain       7,500											
WILLIAMS RIVER											
1. Iron Springs											
GILA RIVER											
1. Frisco Divide (N.M.)       8,000         2. State Line (N.M.)       8,000         3. Nutrioso       8,500         4. Coronado Trail       8,000         5. Beaver Head       8,000         6. Taylor Creek (N.M.)       7,850         7. Inman (N.M.)       7,800         8. Rose Canyon       7,300         9. Bear Wallow       8,100											
VERDE RIVER											
1. Iron Springs       6,200         2. Camp Wood       5,700         3. Mingus Mountain       7,100         4. Morman Lake       7,350         5. Fort Valley       7,350         6. Chalender       7,100         8. Munds Park       6,500         9. Casner Park       6,930         10. Antelope Park       7,300         11. Mormon Mountain       7,500											
SALT RIVER											
1. Forest Dale											
la Bright Angel											
2. Grand Canyon											

#### WATER SUPPLY OUTLOOK

Arizona

January 15, 1950

Precipitation Below normal precipitation occured on the Salt and Gila river drainage areas during the period October through December. Precipitation on the Verde watershed was about normal for this same period. Early winter storms along the Verde watershed have left the soil near saturation at higher elevations. Soil moisture conditions along the Calt and Gila River drainage are fair. During the first half of January precipitation over the state has been slightly below normal.

Snow Cover January 15 snow surveys indicate that snow stored water on the Verde drainage is slightly below normal. Snow depths vary from a couple of inches on Mingus Mountain to two feet on Mormon Mountain. The present snow cover on this drainage is melting rapidly. Several new snow courses along the east slope of the Verde drainage will give a clearer picture of the snow condition on the watershed.

Snow stored water on the Salt River drainage is below normal. Snow surveys show there is about two feet of snow in the Big Lake area of Mt. Baldy. In many places near Sheep Springs the roadway has been blown clear of snow. Along the Coronado Trail and the Mogollon Rim there is less than a foot of snow.



Snow stored water on the Gila River watershed is about normal. Snow depths are generally less than one foot. The Santa Catalina Mountains report that snow stored water is 200% of normal and well above last years high.

Snow stored water on the Bill Williams River drainage is below normal. The Little Colorado River's water-shed has about normal snow stored water.

The Grand Canyon reports slightly above normal snow stored water. Snow depths vary from 9 inches on the south rim to nearly 3 feet on the north rim.

Runoff October through December 1949 discharge of the Verde River was 140 percent of the normal while for the same period the Salt River ran about 75% of normal. Runoff for the first half of January 1950 has been below normal for both these rivers.

The Gila River had below normal runoff for the period October to December 1949. This trend has continued for the first half of January 1950.

Reservoir Storage Due to the high runoff of last year the reservoirs of Arizona are entering the year 1950 in better condition than they have since 1945. As of January 15, San Carlos contained 90,000 acre feet which is about 50% of normal and three times the amount it held last year on this date. The reservoirs on the Verde are storing 80% of normal or slightly less than they did last year at this time. The Salt River reservoirs are storing about 85% of normal or over twice the amount of water they contained January 15, 1949. Roosevelt Lake has four times the water it had last year at this time. Lake Pleasant contains 6,000 acre feet or slightly less than last year. Lake Havasu is near capacity and Lake Mead is storing 19,466,000 acre feet, slightly less than last year.



TABLE I

ARIZONA SURVEYS JANUARY 15, 1950

	Past Record	Av. Water	(Inches)		0,	2,3	0,0	4.3	1 ° °							1.7	6,3	2,0	3,0	2,5	9.0	0,2	U	2,3	
SHOW COVER MEASUREMENTS	Pa	Years	Record		10	10	10	8	. ~							10	10	10	10	6	9	2	N	c <sub>3</sub>	
	Inches)	Date	19,8		7.0	0.3	0.7		7.0	ew Course	ew Course	New Course	ew Course	ew Course		1,1	0.7	7.0	1,5	1,2	0	0	0	0	
	Contract (In	Sume Approx. Date	1.¢h9		1.4	, K	6.4	10.3	6.1	M	N	N	N	Ň		3.1	3.5	6.4	e <b>.</b> 5	o Report	No Report		0	4.5	
	Water Co	श्राप्तान्तु	1950		0	2.4	1.8	3.1	5.4	3.0	2.7	3.4	3.5	7.6		1.7	1.5	1,8	o N				2.3	5.7	
		Snow Depth	(Inches)		0	8.1	7.1	13.9	11.7	9.5	8.7	11.6	11,2	19.0		5.9	5.8	7.1	7.9	11.3	3.3	3,3	8.5	15.0	
		Date of	Survey		1/16	1/16	1/16	1/15	1/15	1/17	1/17	1/17	1/17	1/15		1/16	1/16	1/16	1/16	1/16	1/15	1/15	1/15	1/15	
		Elev.			0009	7200	858	7350	7350	2600	2600	7500	2600	7500		8000	8000	8500	8000	8000	7850	7800	1500	8100	
		Rge.	· }		21E	23压	30E	8E	<b>E</b>	15E	15E	15E	11	8 <u>E</u>		20萬	211	30E	30E	30E	101	10iV	16E	16E	
		Twp.	1		180	SIN	N9	18N	SSN	11N	11N	IIN	llN	18N		89	89	Ng	5N	P.	108	118	128	128	
N		Sec			N	7	23	13	25	36	28	18	31	<del>1</del> 7		31	9	53	56	13	50	9	15	9	
LOCATION		Number		RIVER	Ч	c۷	~	7	2	7	ω	6	10	11		7	Q	~		5	9	7	æ	6	
		DRAINAGE BASIN and	SMOW COURSE	LITTLE COLCRADO RIVER	For est Dale	McNary	Nutrioso	Mormon Lake	Fort Valley	Centry	Heber	Canyon Creek	SIR	Mormon Mt.	CILA RIVER	Frisco Divide	State Line	Nutrioso	Coronado Trail	Beaver Head	Taylor Creek	Inman	Rose Canyon	Bear Wallow	

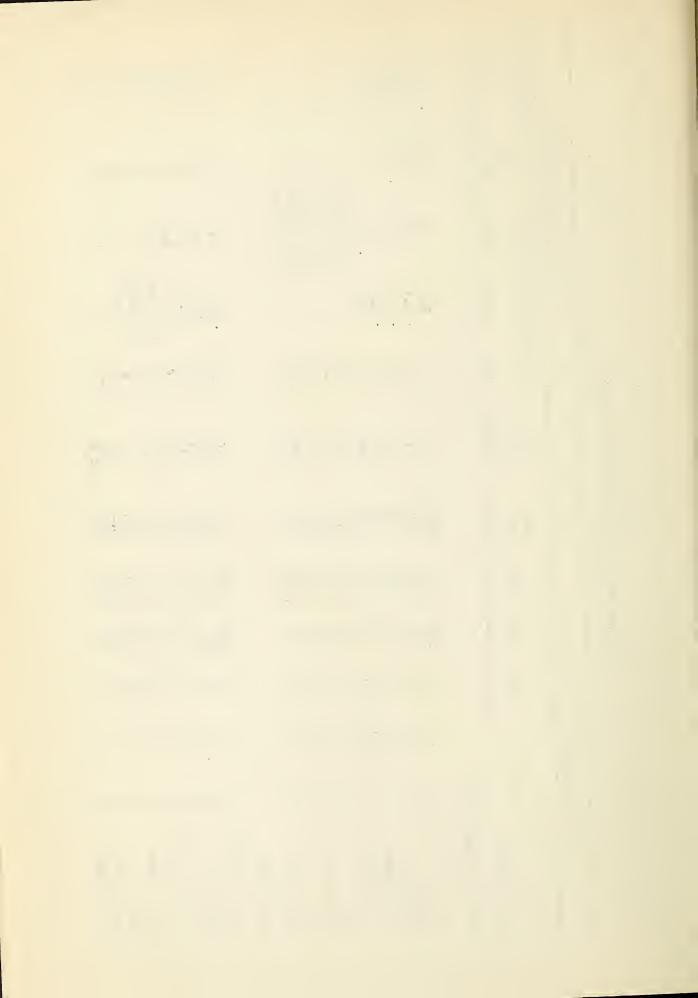


TABLE I

ARIZONA SNOW SURVEYS JANUARY 15, 1950

	Record	AV, Water	Content	(Inches)				0.3	1,4	2.1		1.0	2,3	ر°2	3.0	1.3										
SNOW COVER MEASUREMENTS	Past	Years	oI.	Record				7	7	4		10	10	10	10	6										
	(Enches)	date		1948				00		0		<b>7.</b> 0	0.3	0.7	1.2	0	Course	Course	Course	Course	Course	Course	Course	Course	Course	
SNOW COV	Confert (I	Same Approx,		19/19			5 0	4.9	8 0 0		1.4	2.5	4.9	<b>6.</b> 2	٦ د	we we			New	New	New		New			
	Mater Oc	Same		1950				E	8.0	0		0	7° 2	1,8	0 د د	1.8	3.0	2.7	3.4	3.5	3.9	4.3	2.9	2.5	2.0	
		Snow	nebth	(Inches)				0.4	5.8	0		0	8,1	7.1	7.9	5.9	9,5	8.7	11,6	11,2	19.1	20,8	13.8	11:5	0.6	
		Date	IO	Survey				1/16	1/15	1/15		1/16	1/16	1/16	1/16	1/16	1/17	1/17	1/17	1/17	1/15	1/15	1/15	1/15	1/17	
		[5 [5]	reev.				,	9500	2790	5000		0009	7200	8500	8000	2000	2600	2600	7500	0092	8800	9050	0006	0006	7800	
		p p	rge.					311	19	11W		21E	23E	30E	30E	23E	15E	15E	15E	1/E	28E	27E	2 <b>7</b> E	27E		
			•d <sub>M</sub> T					17†N	16N	SIN		N6	NS NS	N9	5N	8N	11N	11N	11 N	11N	5N	9N	NZ.	7N		
		Č	້ວອດ					55	~	16		Ø	77	23	56	2 <b>8</b>	36	28	18	31	a	13	28	18		
LOCATION		M	Namo er					7	N	2		7	ر ا	~	4	5	7	ω	6	10	11	12	13	#	15	
		DRAINAGE BASIN	and	SNOW COURSE		WILLIAMS RIVER	,	Iron Springs	Camp Wood	Willow Ranch	SALT KIVEK	Forest Dale	McNary	Nutrioso	Joronado Trail	Milk Ranch	Cartry	Heber	Canyon Creek	Flk	Big Lake Knoll	Maverick Fork	Eal dy	Ft. Apache	Proheta	

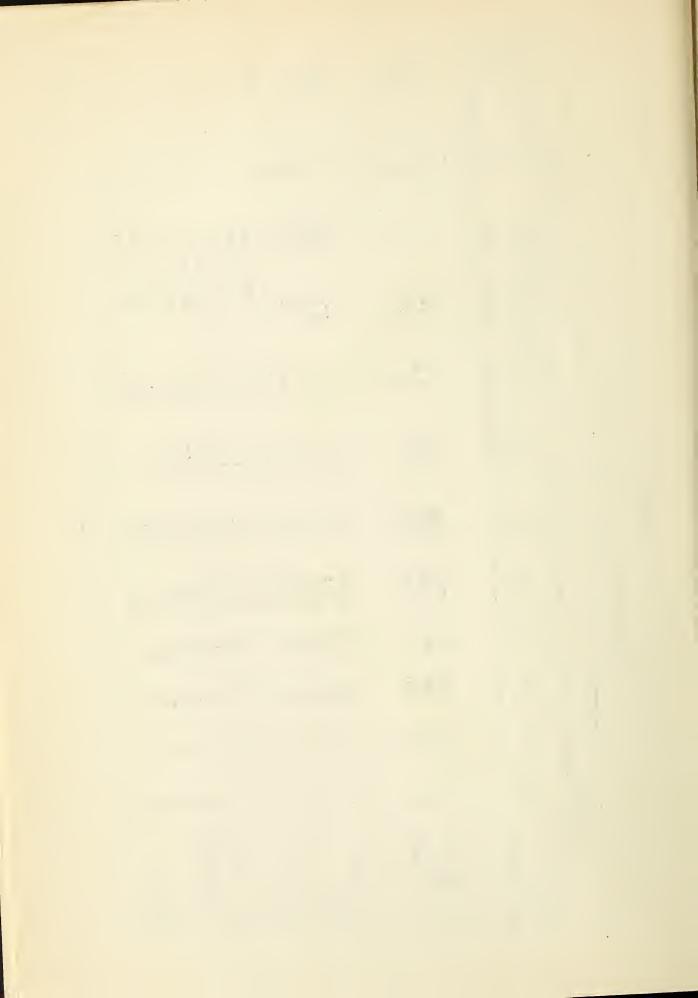


TABLE I

ARIZ ONA SNOW SUR VEYS JANUARY 15, 1950

	Record  Av. Water Content (Inches)		6,0	197	L.	4.3	2.7	3.6						8 6 7 9 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5
REMEMBER	Fast Years of Record		4	7	~	~	~	n						0 0 M M
ER NEAST	inches) date 1948		0	0	0	0	0	0	Course	Cours e	Course			7°00 0°00 0°17 0°37
SHOW COV	Someonu (1) Somo Apprex, 1949		5.2	6•1	4.3	10.3	6.1	7.2		New	WeW			8 2 2 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4
	Water Sw 3.m 1.950		EH	& O	E	3.1	7 <b>°</b> 2	တ လ	8° ه	3.7	3.8	}		2000 2000 2000 2000
	Snow Depth (Inches)		0.4	5.8	2,1	13.9	11.7	12.1	10.3	13 4	19.0			27.8 9.2 11.7 12.1
	Date of Survey		1/16	1/15	1/16	1/15	1/15	1/16	1/18	1/18	1/18	ì		1/14
	Elev.		6200	2700	7100	7350	7350	7100	6500	6930	73 00	2		2400 7500 7850 7100
	Rge•		3W	M9	SE	8E	<b>E</b>	<b>3</b> 臣	<u>7</u> E	8E	88 88 88 88	}		2年 2年 3年 3年 3年
	Twp.		NALL	16N	15N	18N	22N	22 N	T 8N	1.8N	19N	; !		33 N 30 N 22 N 22 N
	Sec.		83	~	~	13	82	27	7	19	567	ţ		34 21 22 27
LOCATION	Numbe <b>r</b>		٦	N	~	4	2	9	ထ	6	10	<b>:</b>	RIVER	1050
	DRAINAGE BASIN and SAGW COURSE	VERDE RIVER	Tron Springs	Camp Wood	Mingus Mt.	Irrmon Lake	Fort Valley	Shalender	Munds Park	Caenor Park	Ancelope Park		LCWER COLORADO RIVER	Eright Angel Grand Canyon Fort Valley Chalender

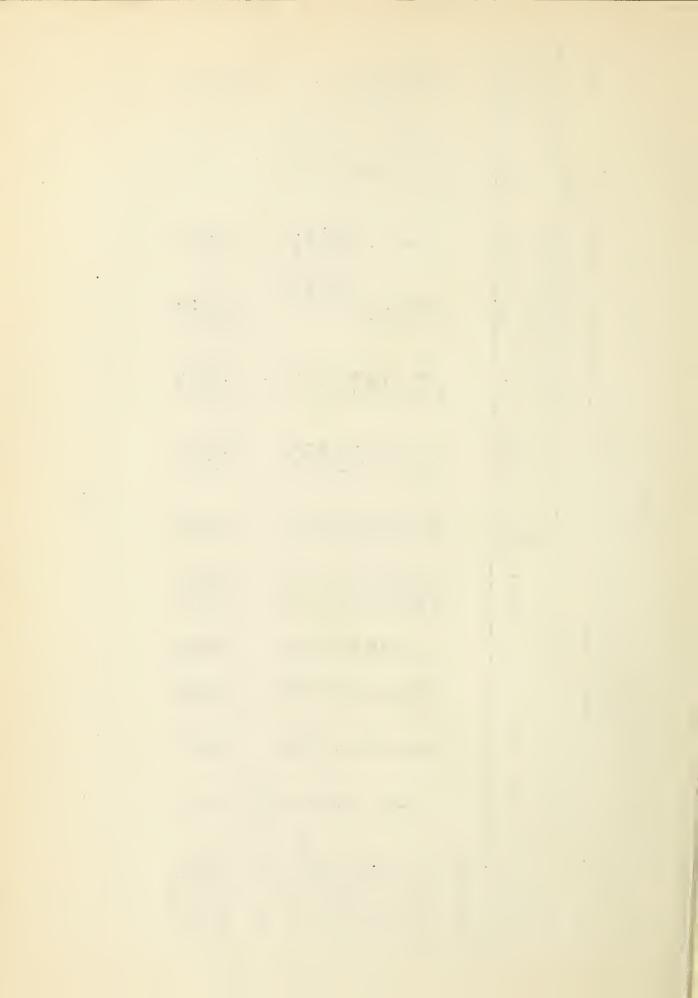


TABLE 2
STATUS OF RESERVOIR STORAGE, January 15, 1950

BASIN		USABLE	miloug (	NDG 4 GDE	DDDD TN	OMOD A CITA	A3 1. T 2.5
and STREAM		CAPACITY 1000 A.F		NDS ACRE	FEET IN	STORAGE	About Jan. 15
			1950	1949	1948	1947	10 yr. Avg. 1939-1948
Agua Fri	a Lake Pleasa	nt 179	6	7	1	3	16
Colorado	Lake Havasu	688	684	592	582	602	523
Colorado	Lake Mead	27,935	19,446	19,489	20,320	17,603	20,558
Gila	San Carlos	1,200	90	32	0	14	196
Verde	Bartlett	179	39	34	5	38	42 <sup>a</sup>
Verde	Horseshoe	67	2	17	2	10	7 <sup>b</sup>
Salt	Roosevelt	1,382	363	89	49	167	492
Salt	Apache	245	192	101	141	191	167
Salt	Canyon	58	7	12	26	40	27
Salt	Saguaro	70	22	24	12	15	12

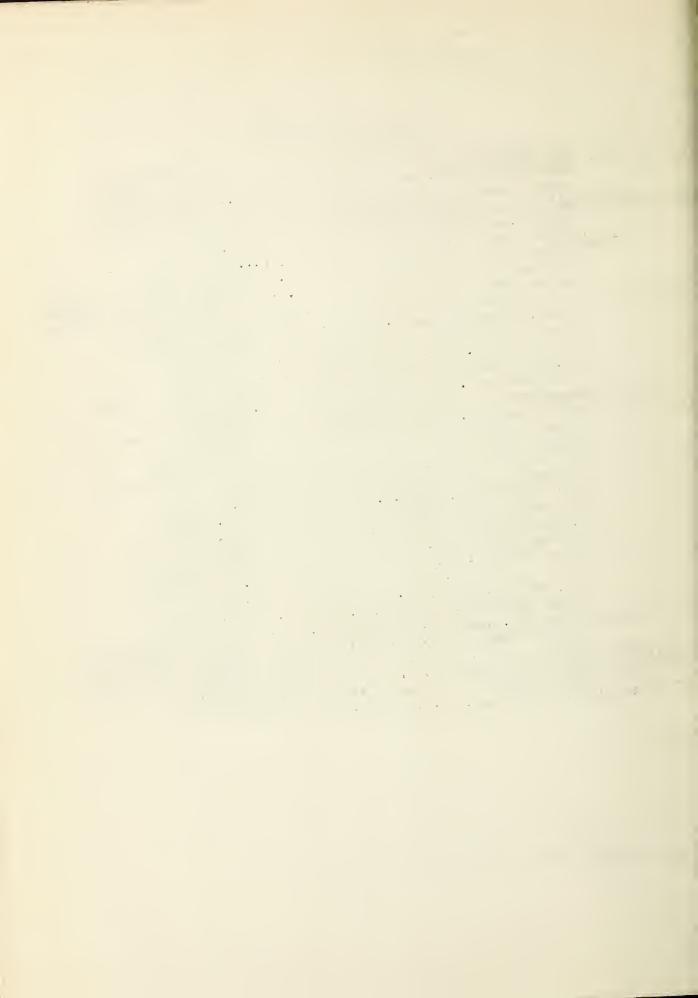
a - Average for years 1941 through 1948

b - Average for years 1946 through 1948



#### LIST OF SNOW SURVEYORS

SNOW COURSE	SURVEYOR
Elk	.Gerwitz, Peterson
Canyon Creek	.Gerwitz, Peterson
Gentry	.Gerwitz, Peterson
Heber	
Forest Dale	
McNary	
Milk Ranch	
Casner Park	
Munds Park	
Antelope Park	Greaves Gerwitz Peterson
Mormon Mountain	M F. Greaves
Mormon Lake	
Mingus Mountain	
Iron Springs	
Camp Wood	
Willow Ranch	
Grand Canyon	
Bright Angel	A D Toples
Ft. Valley	
Chalender	
Bear Wallow	
Rose Canyon	
Pacheta	
Big Lake Knoll	
Maverick Fork	
Baldy	Work, Peterson
Ft. Apache	Work, Peterson
Taylor Creek	F. M. Inman
Inman	
Coronado Trail	Diggs, Leidman, Shumatz
Nutrioso	Diggs, Leidman, Shumatz
State Line	
Frisco Divide	
Beaver Head	



The following organizations cooperate in the Arizona snow survey work:

#### FEDERAL

Department of Agriculture
Forest Service
Apache Forest
Coconino Forest
Coronado Forest
Gila Forest
Kaibab Forest
Prescott Forest
Sitgreaves Forest
Southwestern Forest and Range Expt.
Station, Fort Valley, Arizona
Soil Conservation Service
Division of Irrigation

Department of Commerce
Weather Bureau
Arizona Section

Department of Interior
Bureau of Reclamation
Region III
Geological Survey
Arizona District
Indian Service
Fort Apache Reservation
National Park Service
Grand Canyon National Park

Gila Water Commissioner Safford, Arizona

#### IRRIGATION PROJECTS

Salt River Valley Water Users Association Phoenix, Arizona

San Carlos Irrigation and Drainage District Coolidge, Arizona

Southwest Lumber Mills, Inc., McNary, Arizona

Other organizations and individuals furnish valuable information for the snow survey reports. Their cooperation is gratefully acknowledged.



### COOPERATIVE SNOW SURVEYS

Furnishes the basic data necessary for forecasting water supply for irrigation, domestic and municipal water supply, hydro-electric power generation, navigation, mining and industry

"WATER IS THE WEST'S GREATEST RESOURCE"